Combining abilities, creating synergies and enhancing the performance of parks for sustainable development policies

Διεθνές Συνέδριο

«Χώροι Πρασίνου: Ένας μοχλός για βιώσιμη τοπική ανάπτυξη»

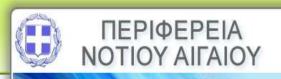
26/6/2014, Ξενοδοχείο RODOS PALACE, Ρόδος















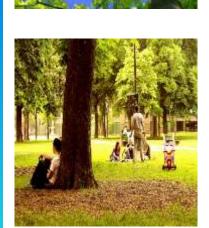
How Cities Could Use
Parks & Green Spaces
for
Climate Change Management

Katerina Tsakmakidou, PhD

Agronomist,
Rhodes Municipality.



PRESENTATION OVERVIEW



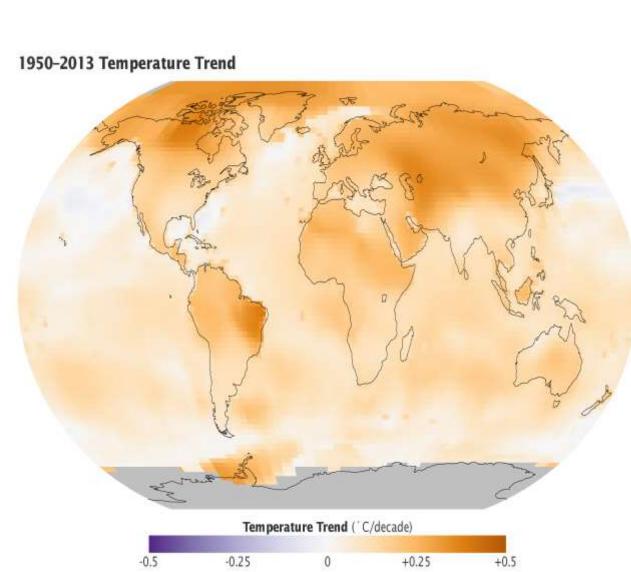


- Climate Change and its impacts
- Adaptation & mitigation:
 How parks help
- Parks & Green spaces in Rhodes
- The challenges ahead



CLIMATE CHANGE

2013 was the 7th warmest year since 1880



CLIMATE CHANGE IMPACTS

	Natural World	Economic development	Human lives
Temperature increase	Biodiversity increased risk of extinction	Agriculture Forestry Tourism	risks to the health and safety
Precipitation shifting	forest fires and droughts.	Floods	risks to the health and safety
Sea level rise	Shoreline loss Biodiversity	Shoreline loss	risks to the health and safety
Extreme weather	Forest fires	Tourism, agriculture	risks to the health and safety



ADAPTATION VS MITIGATION

Adaptation

 Adaptation concerns preparing for inevitable climate change.



Mitigation



 Mitigation is the act of limiting further climate change.



Adaptation

Change in land use, relocation

Emergency & business continuity planning

Upgrades or hardening of building and infrastructure

Residential programs promoting adaptation

Health programs

Mitigation

Seal Buildings

Green Infrastructure

Water and Energy Conservation

> Smart Growth

Energy conservation and efficiency

Renewable energy

Sustainable transportation, improved fuel efficiency

Capture and use of landfill and digester gas

Carbon sinks







□ PEFKI 🏎

OKIOTARI BEACH

Rhodes Municipality

POPULATION: 117.000

EMPLOYEES: 1.200

SIZE: 1.400 km²

Est. 2011



DAPOLAKIA



Planning & Organization Department

Planning & Development Unit

Quality
Assurance,
Performance
&
Organization

Planning, submitting and implementing European funded projects for the.

Strategic Planning, including City's 5 year Action plan & strategy development.

Assisting the Municipality on planning & formation of corporations and organization structures.

Setting standards for Rhodes public services, personalised to individual users' needs.



CLIMATE PROTECTION INITIATIVES



CLIMATE CHANGE AND PARKS IN RHODES

Adaptation

- Temperature management
- Water management
- Biodiversity habitats.

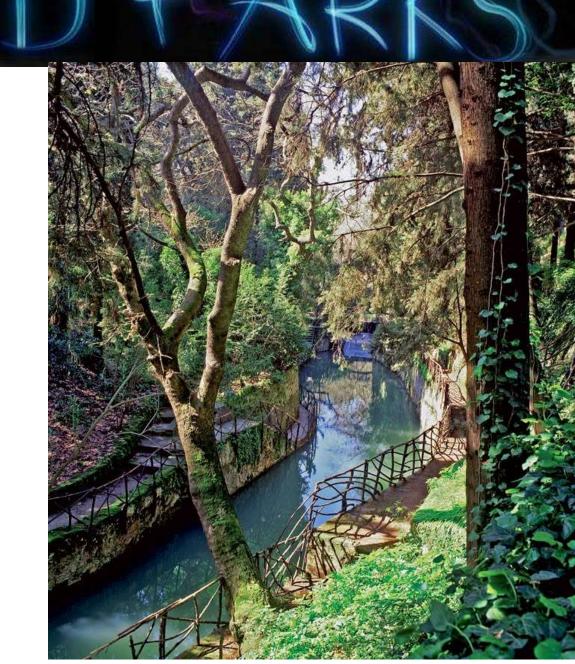
Mitigation

- Innovation & Demonstration
- Absorption of pollutants, including greenhouse gases.
- Influencing people's behaviour.



Rodini Park

- The evaporation from large trees produce a significant cooling effect
- Green cover potentially eliminate the effects of climate change on increasing surface temperatures
- Rain water harvesting and reuse



RHODES MEDIEVAL CITY GREEN BELT



- Protects natural /seminatural environment;
- Improves air quality within urban area
- Protects the unique character of Rhodes Medieval City.
- New innovative Recreation area (Gym Park)





LORD BYRON'S street Gym Park opening in 2013



Parks as Biodiversity Habitats



Ladigesocypris ghigii* (Pisces, Cyprinidae), commonly called gizani, is a small freshwater fish, endemic to the Greek island of Rhodes. And one of the most endangered freshwater fish of Europe

http://www.life-gizani.gr/

Following a LIFE- Nature project 2 organized conservation areas for gizani were created in Rhodes in 1999.

- Agia Eleoussa
- Fassouli, Psinthos.



Agia Eleoussa village



ROAD SAFETY PARKS

 A. Papandreou Park, Rhodes city

 Agios Soulas Park, Soroni village



Catering to kids of all ages.

A mini traffic environment for them to practice and make their road safety skills

Role-play: pedestrian or cyclist and stop at real pedestrian crossings.



Agios Soulas Park



Andreas Papandreou Park



New Demonstration Projects

ENERGY SAVING INTERVENTIONS IN GREEN SPACES

Bioclimatic RE-design of open public spaces in the historic centre of Rhodes

G. Charitos Square















Proposed actions in 2014

- New Tree planting
- Innovative energy saving public lighting
- Innovative heat absorbing new pavement
- Innovative patio shades





THE CHALLENGES AHEAD

- Pressure on land from high urban density and economic activities (tourism).
- Flood risk and preparation of flood risk management plan.
- Tree loss (forest fires) risk due to increased deserticfication.
- Management of water, temperatures and biodiversity.



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Good Luck!





